

При выполнении заданий с кратким ответом впишите в поле для ответа цифру, которая соответствует номеру правильного ответа, или число, слово, последовательность букв (слов) или цифр. Ответ следует записывать без пробелов и каких-либо дополнительных символов. Так как на экзамене распознавание апострофа в бланках ответов будет затруднено, записывайте ответ в полной форме, например: donotknow, вместо don'tknow.

В заданиях, где нужно установить соответствие между двумя столбцами, ответ запишите в виде сочетания букв и цифр, соблюдая алфавитную последовательность букв левого столбца. Некоторые данные правого столбца могут использоваться несколько раз или не использоваться вообще. Например: A1B1B4Г2.

Если вариант задан учителем, вы можете вписать или загрузить в систему ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Учитель увидит результаты выполнения заданий с кратким ответом и сможет оценить загруженные ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Выставленные учителем баллы отобразятся в вашей статистике.

1. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

The steady figures (1) of music sales were (2) around eight billions discs (3) a year (4).

1) 1      2) 2      3) 3      4) 4

2. Расположите реплики так, чтобы получился связный диалог. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

A. I'm afraid not. Fares go up after midnight - that's the law.

B. OK. That'll be £18.50.

C. Look, I'm a bit short of money. Can you wait until I go to the cash machine over there? I went to the bank today, but I spent it all buying food for my birthday party tomorrow.

D. How much? You've got to be joking!

E. Just drop me off at the corner, by the supermarket.

F. Don't worry, all I want is my fare — but be quick. I've got to pick up another fare from the other side of town.

1) CABFDE      2) CBFAED      3) EFABDC      4) EBDACF

3. Прочитайте предложения. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

Did you receive ... wedding announcement in the mail today?

1) Tony's and Tina's      2) Tony and Tina's      3) Tony's and Tina      4) Tony and Tina

4. Выберите ответную реплику, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной реплике-стимулу.

Well, it was nice talking to you, but I have to go.

1) Yes, I enjoyed it.      2) Right, let's go!      3) Nothing of the kind.      4) OK, see you.

A recent survey has been analysing information about the time that people in the UK take off work because of illness. The study was carried (1) ... in 4,300 businesses around the country. The analysts looked (2) ... the number of absences, when they took place and the reasons given (3) ... them. It was found that Manchester was the city where people took most days off- an average of 11 days a year. People were off the least time of all in London (only 7 days (4) ... average). Employers also claimed that many workers chose to be absent when there was something good (5) ... television. (6) ... most employers thought their employees often did not tell (7) ... truth about why they were taking time off. Bosses said that they believed that less than 10% of (8) ... sick notes they received were genuine.

5. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).

1) at      2) for      3) after      4) down on

§ 1. Though he is, in many ways, unremarkable and we have never met before, and he hasn't given me any particular clues to help me pick him out, it's not hard to spot Steve Sires in the lobby of his hotel, simply because he's the only man here who looks exactly like Bill Gates, the computer millionaire and head of Microsoft. "I **figured** you'd recognise me," he says, rising from his chair to shake my hand, in his Bill Gates glasses, with his Bill Gates hair, Smiling his Bill Gates smile. Steve Sires is a civil engineering consultant who runs his own business and, twice a month or so, gets paid to jet across the continent and look like Bill Gates. He's hired for business functions mostly - product launches, industry seminars and conferences. He isn't the only professional Bill Gates lookalike in the world, but he is, by most accounts, the best.

§ 2. We walk over to a business-district restaurant. I'd made a reservation for two, under 'Gates'. I'm worried this might annoy Sires, but he just laughs and admits that it's something he's never tried himself. The hostess doesn't even blink when I drop the name. As she leads us to our table I imagine a few glances sent our way, but they're likely just that, my imagination. Sires assures me that he causes much more talk back in Seattle, where the real Gates is occasionally known to walk among the masses. "People have reported **spotting** Bill at Burger King or eating popcorn at a movie, Sires says. "I wonder how many times people see me and think "Why in the world would Bill Gates be shopping in a cheap supermarket?"

§ 3. When Sires moved to the Seattle area he had no idea why people kept stopping him on the street or asking him for stockmarket tips in the checkout line. "I didn't know who this Gates guy was," he says. "Turns out I lived 20 minutes from his house." Sires initially ignored the much-remarked-on resemblance. Then, his wife cut out a newspaper ad placed by a local agent who handles lookalikes. She'd called the agent. He got me a job at the grand opening of a performing arts centre. I did it for free. But my picture was picked up by Associated Press." Soon, Sires was travelling to events, his appearance fee running to several thousand dollars.

§ 4. So Steve Sires is famous. Actually, what he has is better than fame — it's celebrity, without any of the complications of actually being Bill Gates. "I've got a great deal," he admits. "I get a *little* attention. It's fun to get a little attention. But at the end of the day, I can always go home to my real life."

6. Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы.

Steve Sires

- 1) runs a business organising parties.      2) is easy to recognise.      3) only needs to work twice a month.

7. Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы.

In the restaurant

- 1) Bill Gates is a regular customer.      2) the writer thinks that people are looking at them.  
3) Steve Sires booked the table in his real name.

8. Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы.

When Steve first realised he looked like Bill Gates

- 1) he started selling stockmarket tips.      2) he immediately started making public appearances for money.  
3) he didn't think it was particularly important.

Tom Wilson is an explorer. He (1) ... to nearly every country in the world, but the most exciting time he (2) ... was when he went to the Congo jungle. He (3) ... by a magazine to retrace the route of a famous explorer who disappeared in the 1920's. As he (4) ... a small river he got separated from his guides. He went on alone, hoping he (5) ... them, but instead he encountered a group of natives. He stayed with them for several days and found out that a very old woman (6) ... the famous explorer. She knew how he had died. Tom became very friendly with the natives and now he (7) ... to go back and see them again. He is sure they (8) ... him back.

9. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

- 1) was      2) had been      3) has been      4) will be

10. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (5).

- 1) will find      2) found      3) had found      4) would find

11. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (6).

- 1) had actually met      2) was actually meeting      3) has actually been meeting      4) was actually met

12. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (7).

- 1) would plan      2) has been planned      3) is planning      4) was planned

13. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (8).

- 1) will be welcomed      2) will welcome      3) have welcomed      4) are welcoming

§ 1. If you've ever thought that talking to someone was a waste of breath, you might be comforted to know that in some cases you are right — the words we utter have very little effect on people compared with how we say them and what we are doing when we say them.

§ 2. Recent research has shown that in a presentation before a group of people, 55 per cent of the effect on the audience is determined by the body language of the speaker, 38 per cent by their tone of voice and only 7 per cent by the actual content of what is being said. Body language speaks louder than words.

§ 3. So can performance and communication skills really be improved? It would appear so, according to Neuro-Linguistic Programming, or NLP, which was developed in the 1970s by therapist Richard Bandler and linguistics professor John Grinder. They asked: "What makes the difference between someone who is competent at something and someone who is excellent?" They examined the behaviour of people generally considered to be examples of excellence in their respective fields to identify what they were doing consciously (*осознанно*) and unconsciously. Surprisingly, they discovered patterns of communication which all these high achievers were using to produce **consistently** positive results. They found that they were able to copy these strategies and achieve similar success, so they developed a way of teaching these skills to other people, a method they called Neuro-Linguistic Programming.

§ 4. They have discovered how people achieve mutual understanding, both consciously and unconsciously, by observing the body language and voice patterns of the person they are talking to. If you're dealing with someone who is painfully shy, you're not going to make a good connection by overwhelming them with your cheerfulness. By matching someone's behaviour we can gain their **confidence**, achieve a good relationship and improve the quality of communication — in other words, we can get on someone's wavelength. NLP practitioners claim anyone can learn how to do this, and quite quickly. NLP is all about taking one's unconscious, not very highly developed skills and practising them consciously.

§ 5. Another powerful aspect of NLP is its use of positive thinking. We can become aware of the negative and turn it to the positive. Once it is framed in a positive way as a goal, the brain can begin to cope with it and then apply itself to achieving that outcome. To put it another way, if you don't know where you're going, it makes it harder to get there.

14. Прочитайте текст и выберите вариант ответа, соответствующий его содержанию.

What has recent research into the way people speak shown?

- 1) Certain kinds of body language create distrust.
- 2) A person's tone of voice often does not match what they are saying.
- 3) Failure to communicate well has little to do with what you say.

When Usain Bolt was a young boy growing up in Jamaica, his parents took him to the doctor because he couldn't keep still. He was gifted at cricket, his first love. 'But I just happened to run fast. It was easy and I was winning. And my dad said I should concentrate on running because it's an individual sport and, if you do good, you do good for yourself.'

Nobody can hold a light to Usain Bolt — he is a one-off (уникум). There's the size, for a start: 1.96 metres (ideal sprinters are thought to be no more than 1.85 metres). Then there's the scoliosis, a curved spine which means one leg is shorter than the other. (1) \_\_ And the attitude — at warm-up his rivals look as if they will explode with tension, but Bolt smiles, even dances. And, of course, Bolt is said to be the fastest man ever.

Bolt maintains that he isn't quite as cool and laid-back as he appears to be. There are things that bother him. (2) \_\_ For example, he says he was so uptight before the junior World Championships final — where he became the youngest gold medallist at the age of fifteen — that he put his shoes on the wrong feet.

(3) \_\_ That's when Jamaica turned on him. His own people said he was undisciplined, he partied too much.

And yes, he did; but the truth was he was suffering with his spine. People, he says, are quick to criticise.

Bolt arrived in athletics at a time when the profession had lost a lot of respect over drug-taking. Here was a man who looked and acted differently. In 2008, though, he had to beg his coach to let him run the 100 metres at the Beijing Olympics. (4) \_\_ Despite that, not only did he win gold but he broke the 100 metre world record. He broke his own record at the 2009 World Championships and went on to win gold in the 2012 London Olympics in the 100 metre and 200 metre races and the relay.

'The image on the track is that he just turns up and runs but it isn't true,' says his manager. 'He's very competitive.' And the thing is, says Bolt, if he weren't easy-going, he wouldn't run so fast. He looks a little blank when I ask him what makes him such a good runner. Perhaps his height help., and those huge strides, he suggests. (5) \_\_ 'The way his feet move, the way the mechanics are so perfect. Everything is perfect for running.'

I've never met a sportsman quite like Bolt. He is opinionated, funny and grounded. I ask him about his ambitions. Eventually, he says, he'd like to make a go of playing football professionally. (6) \_\_ 'People say I'm a legend but I'm not until I've fulfilled my potential.'

15. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (1) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов.

- 1 — But when he trains, he trains very hard.
- 2 — «I try not to let them, but they do.»
- 3 — This condition should have made it impossible for him to have a career in sport.
- 4 — Winning that race changed his whole life, but for much of the next three years he was injured.

1) 1      2) 2      3) 3      4) 4

16. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (2) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов.

- 1 — But when he trains, he trains very hard.
- 2 — «I try not to let them, but they do.»
- 3 — This condition should have made it impossible for him to have a career in sport.
- 4 — Winning that race changed his whole life, but for much of the next three years he was injured.

1) 1      2) 2      3) 3      4) 4

17. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (3) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов.

- 1 — But when he trains, he trains very hard.
  - 2 — «I try not to let them, but they do.»
  - 3 — This condition should have made it impossible for him to have a career in sport.
  - 4 — Winning that race changed his whole life, but for much of the next three years he was injured.
- 1) 1      2) 2      3) 3      4) 4

18. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (5) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов.

- 1 — It took a lot of persuasion because Bolt had been running the distance for less than a year and was surviving on a diet of junk food.
  - 2 — But before that he has more to achieve on the track.
  - 3 — I ask him what's it like to run so fast, to race the wind.
  - 4 — His manager says he runs like a cheetah.
- 1) 1      2) 2      3) 3      4) 4

19. Прочитайте текст. Выпишите по два лишних слова в порядке их предъявления в тексте.

My friends who are keen on wildlife, so this year we decided to go to Africa on holiday. The journey was tiring, so we hoped to go to bed as soon as we reached our hotel. However, we soon realised there was little hope of this. Our host had organised it a welcome party for us!

20. Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

I signed the contract the (на днях) day.

21. Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

Stop (суетиться) such a fuss!

22. Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

The two candidates applied for the post, but (ни один) of them had the necessary qualifications.

23. Прочитайте предложения. Заполните пропуски ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу сразу для двух предложений. Запишите слово в бланке ответов только ОДИН раз.

Kelly walked hand in ... with her father on the beach.  
Could you lend me a ... with this piano? I need to move it across the room.

1. I have visited many countries, but it was Brazil that impressed me rather more than any other.
2. Having graduated from university with a degree in biology, I would wanted to travel and see
3. either wild animals and plants in their natural habitat. People who had visited Brazil described
4. how much beautiful it was and I discovered that what they had told me was true. First of all,
5. approximately a quarter of the world's plant species they are found in the Amazon basin, so no
6. other matter where you go, you see the most beautiful plants, including orchids. Whatever part of
7. Brazil you go to it, you won't be disappointed. However, I believe the southern states can be the most
8. magical and it is because I very love flowers that I enjoyed myself so much. Having lost my camera, I
9. wasn't been able to take photos, but I saw a lot of the local fauna and flora. It was a wonderful experience
10. and, taking into my consideration the amount of time I had at my disposal, I managed to see a lot.

24. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (2) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

25. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (3) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

26. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (4) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

27. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (5) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

28. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (6) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

29. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (7) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

30. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (10) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

1. My cousin is a scientist and he is trying to find a cure ... cancer.
2. I'm very thankful ... all the advice you gave me.
3. The students were divided ... two teams.
4. You can wear ... of those two dresses. They don't suit you.
5. All students ... informed about the new IT course last week.
6. Scientists are doing research into this rare species ... natural habitat is the bottom of the ocean.

31. Прочитайте предложение 1. Заполните пропуск только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

**32.** Прочитайте предложение 2. Заполните пропуск только **ОДНИМ** словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

**33.** Прочитайте предложение 3. Заполните пропуск только **ОДНИМ** словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

**34.** Прочитайте предложение 4. Заполните пропуск только **ОДНИМ** словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

**35.** Прочитайте предложение 5. Заполните пропуск только **ОДНИМ** словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

**36.** Прочитайте предложение 6. Заполните пропуск только **ОДНИМ** словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

1. Water is a basic ... (NECESSARY) of life.
2. I thought the injection would hurt but it was completely ... (PAIN).
3. Peter looked very ... (ANGRY) at the person who had interrupted him.
4. Digital photography makes it easy for people to ... (LARGE) their own pictures.

**37.** Прочитайте предложение (1). От приведенных в скобках слов образуйте **ОДНОКОРЕННЫЕ** слова таким образом, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию предложения. Помните, что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

**38.** Прочитайте предложение (2). От приведенных в скобках слов образуйте **ОДНОКОРЕННЫЕ** слова таким образом, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию предложения. Помните, что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

**39.** Прочитайте предложение (3). От приведенных в скобках слов образуйте **ОДНОКОРЕННЫЕ** слова таким образом, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию предложения. Помните, что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

**40.** Прочитайте предложение (4). От приведенных в скобках слов образуйте **ОДНОКОРЕННЫЕ** слова таким образом, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию предложения. Помните, что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.